



Give Marshall's (pathetic):
<http://taylormarshall.com/2012/09/aristotles-four-causes-and-how-it.html>

Final Cause
Contemplation of God

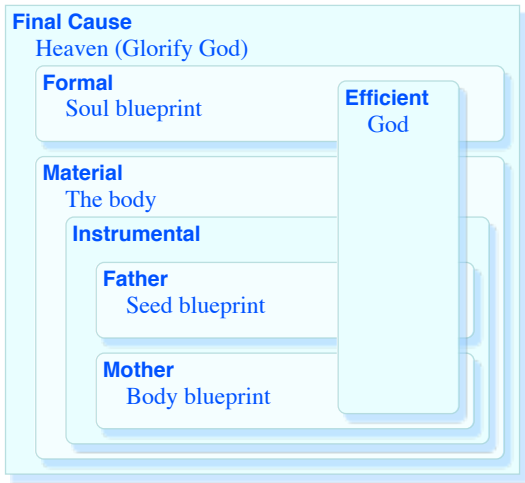
Formal Cause
The soul

Material Cause
The body

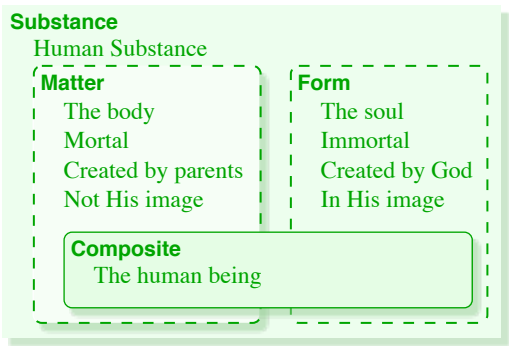
Efficient Cause
"Remote": God
"Proximate": Parents

Human Being • Causality

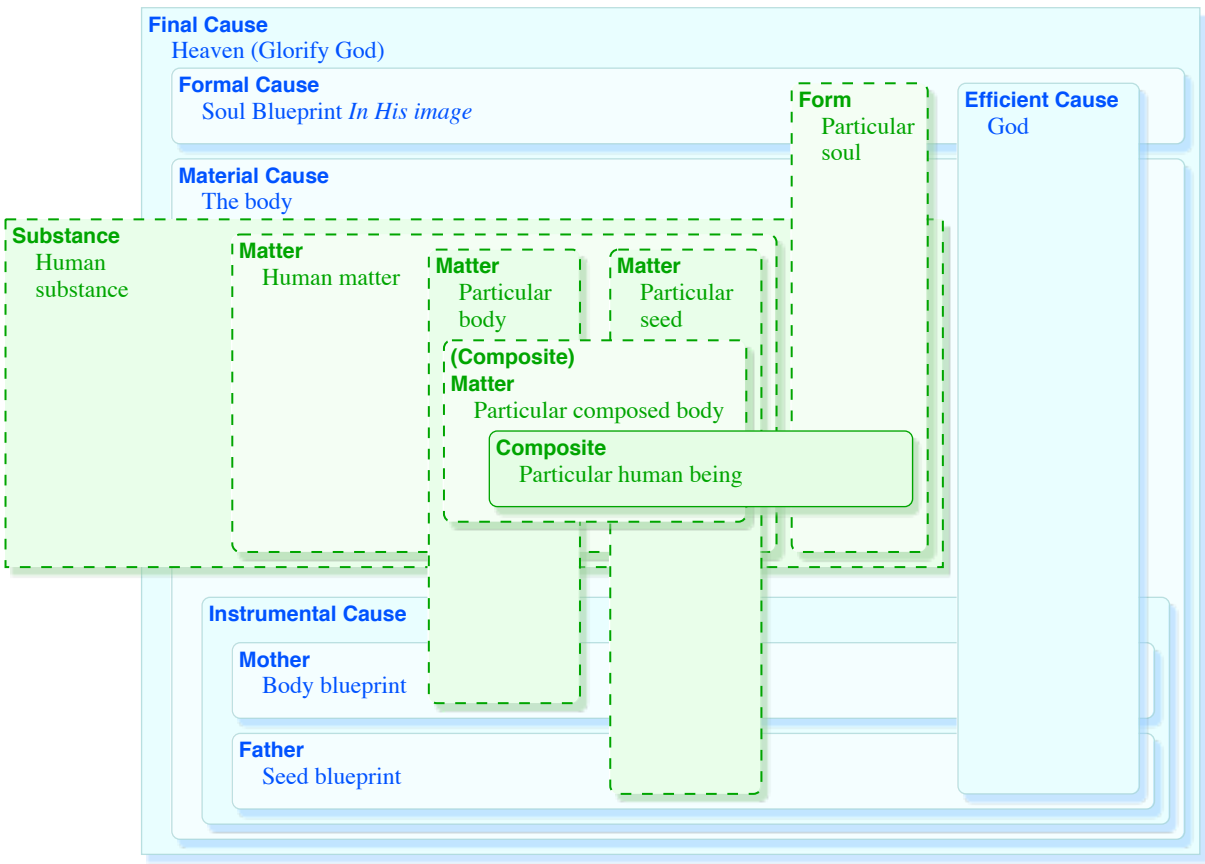
St Thomas elevated Instrumental cause as a fifth cause.
Give this in two steps



Give Aristotle *De Anima*
the soul is, as it were, the principle of living things, the cause for its existence



Human Being • Causality & Composition



Discuss:
Final Cause
First Cause, Secondary Cause
Exemplary Cause